# COURSE DESIGN CLASS XII (2014-15) (THEORY)

Unit	Topic	Period		Total Periods
		Theory	Practical	
1.	Networking and Open Standards	20	4	24
2.	Programming	46	44	90
3.	Relational Database Management System	50	40	90
4.	IT Applications	10	26	36
		126	114	240

# Unit 1: Networking and Open Standards

### 10 Marks (20 Theory + 4 Practical) Periods

### Computer Networking:

- Networking: a brief overview;
- Communication Media: Wired Technologies Co-Axial, Ethernet Cable, Optical Fiber; Wireless Technologies Blue Tooth, Infrared, Microwave, Radio Link, Satellite Link;
- Network Devices: Hub, Switch, Repeater, Gateway and their functions;
- Types of network: LAN, MAN, WAN, PAN;
- Network Topologies: Star, Bus, Tree;
- Network Protocols: HTTP, TCP/IP, PPP;
- Identifying computers and users over a network: Basic concept of domain name, MAC (Media Access Control), and IP Address, domain name resolution;
- Network security: denial of service, intrusion problems, snooping;
- Internet Applications: SMS, Voice Mail, Electronic Mail, Chat, Video Conferencing;
- Wireless/Mobile Communication: GSM, CDMA, WLL, 3G, 4G;
- Network Security Concepts: Cyber Law, Firewall, Cookies, Hackers and Crackers.

### **Open Source Concepts:**

- Open Source Software (OSS), common FOSS/FLOSS examples (e.g., GNU/Linux, Firefox, OpenOffice, Java, Netbeans, MySQL), common open standards (WWW, HTML, XML, ODF, TCP, IP).
- Indian Language Computing: character encoding, UNICODE, different types of fonts (open type vs true type, static vs dynamic), Entering Indian Language Text - phonetic and key map based.

### Unit 2: Programming

25 Marks (46 Theory + 44 Practical) Periods

Review of Class XI;

### **Programming Fundamentals**

(Refer to Appendix A for Swing Control Methods & Properties, and Appendix B for sample guidelines of GUI Programming)

# www.ncerthelp.com

- Basic concept of Access specifier for class members (data members and methods).
- Basic concept of Inheritance.
- Commonly used libraries:
  - String class and methods: toString(), concat(), length(), toLowerCase(), toUpperCase(), trim(), substring()
  - Math class methods: pow(), round()
- Accessing MySQL database using ODBC/JDBC to connect with database.
- Web application development: URL, Web Server, Communicating with the web server, concept of Client and Server Side.
- HTML based web pages covering basic tags HTML, TITLE, BODY, H1..H6, Paragraph (P), Line Break (BR), Section Separator (HR), FONT, TABLE, LIST (UL, OL), FORM.
- Creating and accessing static pages using HTML and introduction to XML.

## Unit 3: Relational Database Management System

## 30 Marks (50 Theory+40 Practical) Periods

#### Review of RDBMS from Class XI

#### **Database Fundamentals**

- Concept of Database Transaction, Committing and revoking a Transaction using COMMIT and ROLLBACK.
- Grouping Records: GROUP BY, Group functions MAX(), MIN(), AVG(), SUM(), COUNT(); using COUNT(\*), DISTINCT clause with COUNT; Group Functions and Null Values.
- Displaying Data From Multiple Tables: Cartesian product, Union, concept of Foreign Key, Equi-Join
- Creating a Table with PRIMARY KEY and NOT NULL constraints, Viewing Constraints, Viewing the Columns Associated with Constraints using DESC command.
- ALTER TABLE for
  - deleting column(s), modifying data type(s) of column(s),
  - adding a constraint, enabling constraints, dropping constraints.
- DROP Table for deleting a table

# Unit 4: IT Applications

# 05 Marks (10 Theory + 26 Practical) Periods

- Front-end Interface: Introduction; content and features; identifying and using appropriate component (Text Box, Radio Button, CheckBox, List, etc., as learnt in Unit 2 (Programming)) for data entry, validation and display.
- Back-end Database: Introduction and its purpose, exploring the requirement of tables and its
  essential attributes.
- Front-End and Database Connectivity: Introduction, requirement and benefits.
- Demonstration and development of appropriate Front-end interface and Back-end Database for e-Governance, e-Business and e-Learning applications.
- Impact of ICT on society: Social and Economic benefits.

In each of the above domains, identify at least two real-life problems, list the expected outputs and the input(s) required for the output, and describe the problem solving approach and develop relevant front-end interface and back-end database.

# COURSE DESIGN CLASS-XII: (PRACTICAL) (2014 – 15)

S.N	No Description	M	larks
1	Problem solving using Java		10
2	SQL queries		4
3	Practical Records:		5
	<ul> <li>Simple problems using IDE Java</li> </ul>		
	SQL Queries		
	<ul> <li>IT Applications</li> </ul>		
4.	Project Work		5
5	Viva Voce		6
		Total:	30

### **Evaluation of Practical Examination**

### 1. Problem Solving using Java

Student is required to solve programming problems based on all concepts covered in theory throughout the year and maintain a record of these in the practical file.

Student will be given a problem to be solved using Java during final practical examination to be conducted at the end of the academic session.

### 2. SQL Queries

Students will be practicing SQL queries in MySQL throughout the year alongwith course coverage in theory.

Student will be asked to write 4 queries based on one or two tables during final practical examination to be conducted at the end of the academic session.

#### 3. Practical Record File

A practical record file is required to be created during the entire academic session. It should be duly signed by the concerned teacher on regular basis and is to be produced at the time of Final Practical Examination for evaluation. It should include the following:

- At least 12 solutions of simple problems using IDE based Java (refer to Appendices 'A' & 'B').
- Solution of at least 2 simple problems incorporating Java Application & Database connectivity.
- At least 24 SQL queries based on one and/or two tables .
- At least two web pages using HTML.

#### 4. Project File

Students in group of 2-3 are required to work collaboratively to develop a project using Programming and Database skills learnt during the course. The project should be an application in any one of the domains - e-Governance, e-Business and e-Learning - with GUI front-end and corresponding database at the back-end.

### 5. Viva Voce

Students will be asked oral questions during practical examination to be conducted at the end of the course. The questions will be from the entire course covered in the academic session.

# APPENDIX 'A'

# Swing Control Methods & Properties

Class:	Jbutton
Swing Control:	jButton
Methods:	getText(), setText()
Properties:	Background, Enabled, Font, Foreground, Text, Label
Class:	Jlabel
Swing Control:	jLabel
Methods:	getText(), setText()
Properties:	Background, Enabled, Font, Foreground, Text
Class:	JtextField
Swing Control:	jTextField
Methods:	getText(), isEditable(), isEnabled(), setText()
Properties:	Background, Editable, Enabled, Font, Foreground, Text
Class:	Jradio Button
Swing Control:	jRadio Button
Methods:	getText(), setText(), isSelected(), setSelected()
Properties:	Background, Button Group, Enabled, Font, Foreground, Label, Selected, Text
Class:	JcheckBox
Swing Control:	jCheckBox
Methods:	getText(), setText(), isSelected(), setSelected()
Properties:	Button Group, Font, Foreground, Label, Selected, Text
Class:	Button Group
Swing Control:	jButtonGroup
Methods:	
Properties:	Add
Class:	JcomboBox
Swing Control:	jComboBox
Methods:	getSelectedItem(), getSelectedIndex(), setModel()
Properties:	Background, ButtonGroup, Editable, Enabled, Font, Foreground, Model, SelectedIndex, SelectedItem, Text
Class:	Jlist
Swing Control:	jList
Methods:	getSelectedValue()
Properties:	Background, Buttom Group, Editable, Enabled, Font, Foreground, Model, Selected Index, Selected Item, Text
Class:	Jtable
Swing Control:	jTable
Methods:	addRow(), getModel()

# www.ncerthelp.com

Properties:	model
Class:	JoptionPane
Swing Control:	
Methods:	showMessageDialog()
Properties:	
Class:	DefaultTableModel
Swing Control:	
Methods:	getRowCount(), removeRow(), addRow()
Properties:	

# Commonly used Methods

Class	Methods
Integer	parseInt(), toDouble(), toString()
String	concat(), length(), substring(), toDouble(), toLowerCase(), toUpperCase(), trim()
Double	parseDouble(), toString(), toInt()
Math	pow(), round()

# Database Connectivity Methods

Class	Methods
Connection	createStatement(), close()
DriverManager	getConnection()
Statement	executeQuery()
ResultSet	next(), first(), last(), getString()
Exception	getMessage()
System	exit()

**Note:** The visual properties of any of the elements and Data connectivity methods (the properties/methods, which are not highlighted in the above tables) will not be tested in the Theory examination but may be used by the student in the Practicals and Projects.

#### APPENDIX 'B'

# Sample Guidelines for GUI Programming

- 1. To display a message using Label, TextBox, MessageDialog using simple GUI applications.
- 2. To concatenate two text entries and display using simple GUI application.
- 3. To perform a simple arithmetic operation (+,-,\*,/) and display the result in MessageDialog or TextBox using simple GUI application.
- 4. To perform simple arithmetic operation (+,-,\*,-) and display the result in TextBox using simple GUI application.
- 5. To make simple decision making (if statement) solution and display relevant message using GUI application (Example -Problems related to Eligibility for a given value of Age, "Profit" or "Loss" messages for given values of Cost Price and Sale Price, Grade Display for given values of Marks of students, etc.).
- 6. To create a simple GUI application to perform both arithmetic and logical operation together (Example Total, Average and Grade calculation for given marks, Salary Calculation on different criteria).
- 7. To create a simple GUI application to perform an operation based on the criteria input by the user in a CheckBox or a Radio Button.
  - (Example 1: Find the Discount of an item on the basis of Category of item [Electrical Appliance/Electronic Gadget/Stationary specified using a Radio button] and its Cost [Below 1000/Above 1000/Equal to 1000 specified using a Radio button]).
  - (Example 2: Calculate the incentive of a Sales Person on the basis of his Sales Amount, Customer Feedback, Count of Customer specified using CheckBox)
- 8. To create a simple GUI application to change the property of a swing element based on the selection made by the user.
  - (Example 1: To change the background or Foreground color of any of the Swing elements of the form based on the color selected from a list.)
  - (Example 2: To change the foreground and background color of a label based on the values input/stored in a combo box.)
- 9. To create a simple GUI application for repeatedly doing a task based on the user input.
  - (Example: To display the multiplication table of a number input by the user.)
- 10. To store the data (Admission No., Name, Date of Birth, Class and Section) of 10 students in a table [Table] and find total number of students in each class and section.

### Sample Guidelines for Connectivity Problems

- 11. To create a simple GUI application that counts and displays the number of records present in a database table.
- 12. To create a simple GUI application that displays the records of a database table in a tabular format (using jTable) on the GUI form.
- 13. To create a simple GUI application that displays the records of a database table in a tabular format (using iTable) on the GUI form based on a criteria input by the user.
- 14. To create a simple GUI application to perform a calculation based on a value retrieved from database table and a value

# www.ncerthelp.com

entered by the user in a GUI application.

# Know More (beyond syllabus):

Teachers may also motivate students to search for topics of emerging ICT technologies such as Web Services, Cloud Computing, SDK on Android, etc., for group discussions and presentations.

#### **REFERENCE**

### Suggested Reference Books

### **Introduction to Computer System**

- 1. Rajaraman, FUNDAMENTALS OF COMPUTERS 4th Edition, Prentice Hall of India.
- 2. Peter Norton, INTRODUCTION TO COMPUTER 4th Edition, Tata McGraw Hill

### **Introduction to Programming**

1. Heiko Böck The Definitive Guide to the NetBeans Platform 6.5, Apress

### Relational Database Management System and SQL

1. Lerry Ulman, MYSQL Database, Pearson Education, 2008

### Computer Network

- 1. A.S. Tanenbaum, Computer Network 4th Edition, Prentice Hall of India P. Ltd.
- 2. Williams Stalling, Data Communication and Networks 5th Edition, Prentice Hall of India P. Ltd.

#### Suggested online tutorials

- MySQL http://dev.mysql.com/usingmysql/get started.html
- 2. Netbeans http://netbeans.org/kb/docs/java/quickstart.html

### Suggested Websites on e-Governance

- www.mit.gov.in
- www.esevaonline.com
- bhoomi.kar.nic.in
- aponline.gov.in
- www.chips.nic.in

#### Suggested Websites on e-Business

- www.salesforce.com
- www.zoho.com
- www.itcportal.com

### Suggested Websites on e-Learning

- www.moodle.org
- www.atutor.ca
- www.w3schools.com
- portal.unesco.org